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9. DISCLAIMER

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The Journal of Cerebrovascular and Endovascular Neurosurgery (JCEN) is the official journal of the Korean Society of Cerebrovascular Surgeons (KSCVS) and the Korean NeuroEndovascular Society (KoNES, is changed from SKEN in 2020). 'Korean Journal of Cerebrovascular Surgery' was launched in 1998 and 'Journal of Korean Society of Intravascular Neurosurgery' was in 2006. The joint venture between 'Korean Journal of Cerebrovascular Surgery' and 'Journal of Korean Society of Intravascular Neurosurgery' is effective as of March 2012 with all new publications following the Volume, Number, ISSN and EISSN of 'Korean Journal of Cerebrovascular Surgery' and abbreviated title of 'J Cerebrovasc Endovasc Neurosurg'. This journal publishes papers dealing with clinical or experimental works on cerebrovascular disease. Accepted papers will include original work (clinical and laboratory research), case reports, technical notes, review articles, letters to the editor, and other information of interest to cerebrovascular neurosurgeon. Review articles can also be published upon specific request by the journal. Full text is freely available from: <http://the-jcen.org>. The subscription fee of this journal is free for the members of KSCVS and KoNES. Quarterly publication is available in March 31, June 30, September 30 and December 31 each year. Full or limited viewing of the articles in this journal is abstracted in PubMed/ PubMed Central, KoreaMed, KoreaMed Synapse, KOMCI, Google Scholar, KOFST(ENEST), and EBSCO.

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- Typeface: Times/Times New Roman or similar serif typeface
- Body Text Size: 11pt
- Page Size: A₄
- Margin: 3 cm on each side of the text

- Do not include author names or their institutions in headers or footers.
- Include page numbers in the manuscript file starting from the abstract in footers.

Please comply with the following guidelines:

- CONSORT: Randomized controlled trials
- STARD: Diagnostic accuracy studies
- STROBE: Observational studies in epidemiology
- QUOROM: Systematic reviews
- MOOSE: Meta-analyses of observational studies

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- **Original Work (Clinical article, Laboratory research):** Clinical and laboratory research articles on cerebrovascular disease
- **Case Report:** Clinical cases (individual or a series) should be unique and preferably be a first-time report/ a novel finding.
- **Technical Note:** Relating to, or specializing in medical, practical, or mechanical arts and applied sciences.
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Manuscript for original research includes (in this following order): *Title page, Abstract, Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, Acknowledgments/Disclosure, References, Tables, and Figure legends*. Use these appropriate subheadings within the manuscript to help improve the organization and readability.

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Keywords should include 3 to 6 words or phrases to assist indexing and retrieval of the submitted work. It should be based on *Medical Subject Heading (MeSH) of Index Medicus*: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html>.

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This section clearly states the purpose of the study, concisely discusses the rationale for the undertaking, and briefly summarizes the review of the literature. Excessive details of any pertinent background information should be reserved for the Discussion section. Limit the use of direct quotations and expressions from the review of the literature.

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Journal

Coubes P, Cif L, El Fertit H, Hemm S, Vayssiere S, Picot MC, et al. Electrical stimulation of the globus pallidus internus in patients with primary generalized dystonia: long-term results. *J Neurosurg.* 2004 Aug;101(2):189-94.

Authored Book

Jefferson G. The Invasive Adenomas of the Anterior Pituitary. Springfield, IL: Charles C Thomas, 1995, p. 56-60.

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book

Bloodworth JMB Jr, Kovacs K, Horvath E. Light and electron microscopy of pituitary tumors, in Linfoot JA (ed). *Recent Advances in the Diagnosis and Treatment of Pituitary Tumors*. New York: Raven Press, 1979. p. 141-59.

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All submitted manuscripts to JCEN involving patients or healthy volunteers must adhere to the principles set forth in the World Medical Association *Declaration of Helsinki* (<http://www.wma.net/en/30publications/10policies/b3/index.html>). Please include in the *Methods* section that the protocol followed adheres to these principles.

(1) IRB approval

Please include in the *Methods* section a statement showing that the relevant institutional review board (IRB) or ethics committee approved the study protocol. At the time of submission, the human subjects' assurance number or equivalent identifier is required.

(2) Informed consent

Please include in the *Methods* section a statement showing that informed consent was obtained from the study participant (patient

or healthy volunteer) or, in the case of an underage (younger than 20 years of age) or incapacitated participant, from the person authorized to give consent (i.e. the legal guardian or next of kin).

(3) Clinical trials

In accordance with ICMJE, all interventional clinical trials (A prospective study involving at least 1 treatment group and 1 comparison group receiving another treatment or no treatment) should be registered. Please include the registration number of the clinical trial and the name and URL of the registry in the *Methods* section of the manuscript and at the end of the *Abstract*. JCEN cannot accept manuscripts for review for unregistered clinical trials before patient enrollment. Please refer to the World Health Organization (http://www.icmje.org/update_May05.html#table1) to provide the minimal registration data set. All specific sources of funding for the clinical trial should be clearly stated in their manuscripts. For report on randomized trial results, please refer to the Revised CONSORT Statement and follow the design of the CONSORT flow chart and the checklist of items to include (<http://www.consort-statement.org/consort-statement/>).

6) Confidentiality of Patient Identity

The use of personal information in JCEN journals must be comply with the Personal Information Protection Act, available online at www.law.go.kr

(1) Names and identifiers

All patients and healthy volunteers must remain anonymous (See 'Exceptions'). Any names, initials, dates of birth, resident registration numbers, or other coding numbers revealing the reader to patients' or healthy volunteers' identity should not be included in the manuscript's text, figures, and tables and in any supplementary materials. The JCEN requires specific dates of hospital stay to be excluded, but allows month and year showing the time course of a disease or treatment.

(2) Photographs, imaging studies

All photograph or imaging data revealing the identity of all study participants (patients or healthy volunteers) must be excluded. For preserving patient confidentiality, it is not sufficient to use photographs that only mask out their eyes. The general rule of thumb is that the study participants viewing photographs for submission should not be able to readily identify themselves. All patient/volunteer names, identifying numbers, and dates of imaging studies must be excluded.

(3) Pedigrees

When submitting pedigrees to the JCEN, the authors are

required to conceal the identity of the patients and their family members. Preserving the scientific integrity of the report, the authors may report less specific data for protection of patient confidentiality. Please state omission of identifiable information for patient confidentiality in the manuscript.

(4) Exceptions - use of identifiers

For all manuscripts containing recognizable images or other identifiable data, the JCEN require the authors to obtain a written approval of publication (in print and electronic forms) of identifiable information from the study participant or, in the case of participants younger than 20 years of age or incapacitated/ deceased, the authors may obtain the written approval of publication from the legal guardian or next of kin, respectively.

7) Studies Involving Animals

The JCEN requires all studies involving animals follow the *Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals* (Institute for Laboratory Animal Research, National Research Council. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1996 (http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=5140)) and adhere to the Animal Protection Act, Clinical Trial Animals Act, Enforcement Decree of Clinical Trial Animals Act, Enforcement Rule of Clinical Trial Animals Act, and other federal, state/province, and local laws and regulations. In the *Methods* section of the manuscript, please provide the number of animals were used, brief description of their living conditions (i.e. housing, food and treatment protocol), type and amount of sedation- or anesthesia-inducing agent used, and if applicable, the sacrifice protocol. The JCEN expects all animal studies receive the approval of the local institutional animal care and use committee (IACUC) or equivalent for IACUC approval number or equivalent must be entered during the JCEN manuscript submission.

8) Other Considerations

(1) Studies involving microarrays

Please adhere to MIAME (minimum information about microarray experiment) standards (<http://www.mged.org/Workgroups/MIAME/miame.html>) for conducting microarray studies. Please ensure that the accession numbers and repository names are included in the manuscript.

(2) Studies involving high-resolution structural data and nucleotide sequences

The authors are expected to use accessible databases (i.e. the Protein Data Bank (<http://www.rcsb.org/pdb/home/home.do>), database members of the International Nucleotide Sequence Database Collaboration (GenBank, the European Molecular Biology Laboratory [EMBL], and the DNA DataBank of Japan [DDBJ]; <http://www.insdc.org/>) to design and conduct studies involving high-resolution structural Data and nucleotide sequences. Please ensure that the accession numbers and repository names are included in the manuscript.

(3) Studies involving embryonic human stem cells

The JCEN also accepts studies involving embryonic human stem cells for publication if the conducted studies satisfy the applicable national, state/province, and local laws and regulations. Please provide a statement in the *Methods* section of the manuscript expressing adherence to such laws and regulations.

(4) Studies involving recombinant DNA

Please refer to the *Guidelines for Research Involving Recombinant DNA Molecules* issued from the US National Institutes of Health (<http://grants.nih.gov/grants/guide/notice-files/NOT-OD-02-052.html>). The authors also should ensure that all local laws and regulations are met. In the *Methods* section of the manuscript, statements, showing that the study protocols satisfy these principles and regulations are required.

(5) Systematic reviews and meta-analyses

Please review the PRISMA Statement (<http://www.prismastatement.org/statement.htm>) before submission.

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